



**Duke**  
UNIVERSITY  
CHAPEL

# Christmas Eve Lessons and Carols

December 24, 2016  
Eleven o'clock at night

∞ *Bridging Faith and Learning* ∞

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*"The Nativity," stained glass window by Huguibehere Vitralistas, Argentina  
[www.lvitralistas.com.ar](http://www.lvitralistas.com.ar)*

*The congregation is invited to reflect silently during the prelude as a time of prayer and meditation. Please do not take flash photos or record videos during the service.*

CARILLON MUSIC

INSTRUMENTAL VOLUNTARIES

Harp: Variations Pastorales sur un Vieux Noël	Marcel Samuel-Rousseau (1882–1955)
Harp: Interlude from <i>A Ceremony of Carols</i>	Benjamin Britten (1913–1976)
Organ: La Nativité	Jean Langlais (1907–1991)
Guitar: Lo, How a Rose E'er Blooming	arr. Richard Keena attr. Theodore Baker
Guitar: The Holly and the Ivy	Trad. English folk carol
Organ: Noël sur les Flûtes	Louis-Claude Daquin (1694–1772)

GREETING AND OPENING PRAYER

\*OPENING PROCESSION CAROL (congregation standing)

Once in Royal David's City

IRBY

Henry J. Gauntlett  
(1805–1876)

(Soloist only, stanza 1; all remain standing to sing stanzas 2–6.)

Once in royal David's city stood a lowly cattle shed,  
Where a mother laid her baby in a manger for his bed:  
Mary, loving mother mild, Jesus Christ her little child.

**He came down to earth from heaven who is God and Lord of all,  
And his shelter was a stable, and his cradle was a stall.  
With the poor, the scorned, the lowly, lived on earth our Savior  
holy.**

**And through all his wondrous childhood he would honor and  
obey,  
Love and watch the lowly maiden, in whose gentle arms he lay,  
Christian children all must be mild, obedient, good as he.**

**Jesus is our childhood's pattern; day by day, like us he grew;  
He was little, weak, and helpless, tears and smiles like us he knew;  
And he feeleth for our sadness, and he shareth in our gladness.**

**And our eyes at last shall see him through his own redeeming love,  
For that child so dear and gentle is our Lord in heaven above;  
And he leads his children on to the place where he is gone.**

**Not in that poor lowly stable, with the oxen standing by,  
We shall see him; but in heaven, set at God's right hand on high;  
Where like stars his children crowned all in white shall wait  
around.**

CHOIR ANTHEM (congregation seated)

O Holy Night

Adolphe Adam  
(1803–1856)  
arr. John Rutter

O holy night! The stars are brightly shining,  
It is the night of the dear Savior's birth.  
Long lay the world in sin and error pining,  
Till he appeared and the soul felt its worth.  
A thrill of hope the weary world rejoices,  
For yonder breaks a new and glorious morn.

Fall on your knees! O hear the angel voices!  
O night divine! O night when Christ was born!

Led by the light of faith serenely beaming,  
With glowing hearts by his cradle we stand.  
So, led by light of a star sweetly gleaming,  
Here came the wise men from the Orient land.  
The King of kings lay thus in lowly manger,  
In all our trials born to be our friend.

He knows our need, to our weakness is no stranger,  
Behold your King, before him lowly bend!

Truly he taught us to love one another,  
His law is love, and his gospel is peace.  
Chains shall he break, for the slave is our brother,  
And in his name all oppression shall cease.  
Sweet hymns of joy in grateful chorus raise we,  
Let all within us praise his holy name.

Christ is the Lord, then ever, ever praise we,  
His power and glory evermore proclaim.

FIRST LESSON—Genesis 3:8–19 (*OT page 3 in the pew Bibles*)

(At the close of each lesson, the lector will say, "This is the word of the Lord." The Congregation responds, "Thanks be to God.")

*Adam and Eve lose life in paradise through their sin, as their relationship with God and each other is broken.*

Read by the Rev. Louis Threatt  
*Director of Project Turn  
Pastor of Messiah Community Christian Church in Winston-Salem*

\*CONGREGATIONAL CAROL  
Joy to the World

ANTIOCH  
George Frideric Handel  
(1685–1759)  
vv. 2 & 3 arr. John Rutter

(Congregation: stanzas 1 and 4; choir: stanzas 2 and 3.)

**Joy to the world, the Lord is come! Let earth receive her King;  
Let every heart prepare him room, and heaven and nature sing,  
And heaven and nature sing, and heaven, and heaven and nature sing.**

Joy to the world, the Savior reigns! Let all their songs employ;  
While fields and floods, rocks, hills, and plains repeat the sounding joy,  
Repeat the sounding joy, repeat, repeat the sounding joy.

No more let sins and sorrows grow, nor thorns infest the ground;  
He comes to make his blessings flow, far as the curse is found,  
Far as the curse is found, far as, far as the curse is found.

**He rules the world with truth and grace, and makes the nations  
prove  
The glories of his righteousness, and wonders of his love,  
And wonders of his love, and wonders, wonders of his love.**

—Isaac Watts

SECOND LESSON—Genesis 22:15–18 (OT page 17)

*God promises to faithful Abraham that because he was obedient, his  
offspring shall be the Lord's people, numerous as the stars in the sky.*

Read by the Rev. Dave Allen  
Campus Minister for Duke Wesley Fellowship

CHOIR ANTHEM (congregation seated)

Adam Lay Ybounden

Frank Ferko  
(b. 1950)

Adam lay ybounden [bound] in a bond;  
four thousand winter thought he not too long.  
And all was for an apple that he took,  
as clerkes finden written in their book.

Ne had the apple taken been,  
ne had never our lady a been heavené [heavenly] queen.  
Blessed be the time that apple taken was,  
therefore we moun [must] singen, Deo gracias [Thanks be to God].

THIRD LESSON—Isaiah 9:2, 6–7 (OT page 600)

*Jesus' coming reign of justice and peace is prophesied centuries  
before his birth.*

Read by Dr. Rachael Murphey-Brown  
Academic Dean for Trinity College of Arts and Sciences

CONGREGATIONAL CAROL (congregation seated)

O Little Town of Bethlehem

ST. LOUIS

Lewis H. Redner

(1831–1908)

vv. 2 & 3 arr. Stephen Paulus

(Congregation: stanzas 1 and 4; choir: stanzas 2 and 3.)

**O little town of Bethlehem, how still we see thee lie;  
above thy deep and dreamless sleep the silent stars go by.  
Yet in thy dark streets shineth the everlasting light;  
the hopes and fears of all the years are met in thee tonight.**

For Christ is born of Mary, and gathered all above,  
while mortals sleep, the angels keep their watch of wondering love.  
O morning stars together, proclaim the holy birth,  
and praises sing to God the king, and peace to all on earth!

How silently, how silently, the wondrous gift is given;  
so God imparts to human hearts the blessings of his heaven.  
No ear may hear his coming, but in this world of sin,  
where meek souls will receive him, still the dear Christ enters in.

**O holy Child of Bethlehem, descend to us, we pray;  
cast out our sin, and enter in, be born in us today.  
We hear the Christmas angels the great glad tidings tell;  
O come to us, abide with us, our Lord Emmanuel!**

—Phillips Brooks

FOURTH LESSON—Isaiah 11:1–9 (*OT page 602*)

*Jesus will sit upon the Throne of David, and usher in the coming Kingdom of God.*

Read by Dr. Arlie Petters

*Trinity College Dean of Academic Affairs*

CHOIR ANTHEM (congregation seated)

Lo, How a Rose E'er Blooming

Michael Praetorius

(1571–1621)

arr. Richard Nance

Lo, how a Rose e'er blooming,  
From tender stem has sprung!  
Of Jesse's lineage coming  
As seers of old have sung.  
It came, a blossom bright,  
Amid the cold of winter,  
When half-spent was the night.

Isaiah 'twas foretold it,  
The Rose I have in mind,  
With Mary we behold it,  
The Virgin Mother kind.  
To show God's love a-right,  
She bore to us a Savior,  
When half-spent was the night.

O Flower, whose fragrance tender  
With sweetness fills the air,  
Dispel with glorious splendor  
The darkness everywhere;  
True one, yet very God,  
From sin and death now save us  
And share our every load.

—vv. 1-2 *German 15c*, tr. Theodore Baker  
vv. 3 *Friedrich Layritz*, tr. Harriet Reynolds Krauth Spaeth

FIFTH LESSON—Luke 1:26–35, 38 (*NT page 53*)

*The angel Gabriel announces to the Blessed Virgin Mary that she has  
conceived Jesus, the Son of God.*

Read by Mr. Neal Triplett  
*President & CEO of DUMAC*

CHOIR ANTHEM (congregation seated)  
Ave Maria (from *All-Night Vigil*)

Sergei Rachmaninoff  
(1873–1943)

Hail, O Virgin Mother, Bearer of God, holy Mary, full of grace; the Lord  
is with thee.

Blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the fruit of thy womb;  
for thou hast brought forth the Savior, who redeemed our souls.

SIXTH LESSON—Luke 2:1–7 (*NT page 54*)

*St. Luke tells of the birth of Jesus.*

Read by the Rev. Dr. Elaine Heath  
*Dean of Duke Divinity School*

CONGREGATIONAL CAROL (congregation seated)  
Silent Night

STILLE NACHT  
Franz Gruber  
(1787–1863)

Silent night, holy night, all is calm, all is bright  
Round yon virgin mother and child. Holy infant, so tender and mild,  
Sleep in heavenly peace, sleep in heavenly peace.

Silent night, holy night, shepherds quake at the sight;  
Glories stream from heaven afar, heavenly hosts sing Alleluia!  
Christ the Savior is born, Christ the Savior is born!

Silent night, holy night, Son of God, love's pure light  
Radiant beams from thy holy face, with the dawn of redeeming grace,  
Jesus, Lord, at thy birth, Jesus, Lord, at thy birth.

—Joseph Mohr

*God's angels bring humble shepherds joyful news—  
the Savior of the world has been born.*

Read by Dr. Robert Califf  
*FDA Commissioner of Food and Drugs  
Duke University Professor of Medicine*

CHOIR ANTHEM (congregation seated)  
A Cradle Song

Craig Carnahan  
(b. 1951)

Sweet dreams, form a shade,  
O'er my lovely infants head.  
Sweet dreams of pleasant streams  
By happy, silent, moony beams  
Sweet sleep, with soft down.  
Weave thy brows an infant crown.  
Sweet sleep, Angel mild,  
Hover o'er my happy child.  
Sweet smiles; in the night,  
Hover over my delight.  
Sweet smiles, mother's smiles,  
All the livelong night beguiles.  
Sweet moans, dovelike sighs,  
Chase not slumber from thy eyes,  
Sweet moans, sweeter smiles,  
All the dovelike moans beguiles.  
Sleep, sleep, happy child,  
All creation slept and smil'd.  
Sleep, sleep, happy sleep,  
While o'er thee thy mother weep  
Sweet babe, in thy face,  
Holy image I can trace.  
Sweet babe once like thee,  
Thy maker lay and wept for me,  
Wept for me, for thee, for all,  
When he was an infant small.  
Thou his image ever see,  
Heavenly face that smiles on thee,  
Smiles on thee, on me, on all,  
Who became an infant small,  
Infant smiles are His own smiles;  
Heaven and earth to peace beguiles.

—William Blake

EIGHTH LESSON—Matthew 2:1–12 (*NT page 1–2*)

*The wise men are led by the star to Jesus, and avoid the schemes of King Herod.*

Read by Mr. Timothy Kowalczyk, Trinity '19  
*Duke Chapel Scholar, Duke Catholic Center*

\*CONGREGATIONAL CAROL (congregation standing)

What Child Is This

GREENSLEEVES

**What child is this who, laid to rest, on Mary's lap is sleeping?  
Whom angels greet with anthems sweet, while shepherds watch are  
keeping?**

*Refrain: This, this is Christ the King,  
Whom shepherds guard and angels sing;  
Haste, haste to bring him laud,  
the babe, the son of Mary.*

**Why lies he in such mean estate, where ox and ass are feeding?  
Good Christians, fear, for sinners here the silent Word is pleading**

*Refrain*

**So bring him incense, gold, and myrrh, Come, peasant, king, to  
own him;  
The King of kings salvation brings, let loving hearts enthrone him**

*Refrain*

—William Chatterton Dix

\*NINTH LESSON—John 1:1–14 (*NT page 87*)

*St. John unfolds the great mystery of the Incarnation—Jesus is the eternal  
Word of God, who was, is, and is to come.*

Read by Ms. Carlynn Winters  
*Member of the Congregation at Duke University Chapel*

\*CHOIR ANTHEM (congregation standing)

Hallelujah (from *Messiah*)

Handel

Hallelujah: for the Lord God omnipotent reigneth. The kingdom of this world is become the kingdom of our Lord and of his Christ; and he shall reign for ever and ever, King of kings and Lord of lords.

—*Revelation 19:6; 11:15; 19:16*

\*BENEDICTION

*As you leave tonight, please consider donating to the Family Health Ministries and its ongoing work in Haiti. Ushers will have offering plates at all exits.*

\*CLOSING CAROL

O Come, All Ye Faithful

ADESTE FIDELES  
John Francis Wade  
(1711–1786)

O come, all ye faithful, joyful and triumphant,  
O come ye, O come ye to Bethlehem.  
Come and behold him, born the King of angels;

*Refrain:* O come, let us adore him. O come, let us adore him.  
O come, let us adore him, Christ the Lord.

True God of true God, Light from Light Eternal.  
Lo, he shuns not the Virgin's womb;  
Son of the Father, begotten, not created;

*Refrain*

Sing, choirs of angels, sing in exultation;  
Sing, all ye citizens of heaven above!  
Glory to God, all glory in the highest;

*Refrain*

See how the shepherds, summoned to his cradle,  
Leaving their flocks, draw nigh to gaze;  
We too will thither bend our joyful footsteps;

*Refrain*

Child, for us sinners poor and in the manger,  
We would embrace thee with love and awe.  
Who would not love thee, loving us so dearly?

*Refrain*

Yea, Lord, we greet thee, born this happy morning,  
Jesus, to thee be all glory given.  
Word of the Father, now in flesh appearing;

*Refrain*

POSTLUDE

Carillon on 'Orientis Partibus'

Arthur Wills  
(b. 1926)

CARILLON MUSIC

*\*All who are able may stand.*

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## MINISTRY OF WORSHIP

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Presiding Minister	The Rev. Dr. Luke Powery
Christmas Eve Choir	Volunteer singers from the University and Triangle communities
Choir Director	Dr. Rodney Wynkoop
Soloists	Ms. Emily Turkington, soprano Ms. Patricia D. Philipps, soprano
Organists	Dr. Robert Parkins Mr. Christopher Jacobson
Guitar	Mr. Rick Keena
Harp	Ms. Anita Burroughs-Price
Brass	Amalgam Brass Ensemble
Ushers	S. Clay Adams, Patricia Bachman, Li-Chen Chin, Richard W. Hawkins, Dan W. Hill III, Ira D. Mueller, Peter D. Feaver, Harry E. Rodenhizer, Charles R. Roedel, Jason C. Sholtz, Michael C. Sholtz, Charles E. Squires, Suzanne Wasiolek



### THE CONGREGATION AT DUKE UNIVERSITY CHAPEL

*The following Congregation opportunities are open to all.*

CONGREGATION MINISTRIES—The Congregation at Duke University Chapel is the interdenominational church home for people who consider Duke Chapel to be their primary place of worship. The Sunday morning service at 11:00 a.m. draws worshipers from all areas of campus as well as from many of our neighboring communities. Recognizing that the Christian life is more than a Sunday morning experience, members of the Congregation long to deepen their relationships with God, with each other, and with their neighbors. Through education, mission, and fellowship, the Congregation helps participants to strengthen these precious relationships. The Congregation welcomes singles, couples and families, students, faculty, staff, and community members to join the church to grow together in Christ.

ENEWS—The Congregation at Duke Chapel publishes a weekly email announcing fellowship events, service opportunities and Christian education classes. If you would like to receive this weekly newsletter, please email [congregation@duke.edu](mailto:congregation@duke.edu).

PASTORS AVAILABLE—If you wish to speak to a pastor regarding a spiritual or personal concern, please contact [congregation@duke.edu](mailto:congregation@duke.edu) or 919-684-3917.

## CHAPEL ANNOUNCEMENTS

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**ABOUT THE SERVICE**—In 1969, Christmas Eve at Duke University Chapel was celebrated for the first time with music and candlelight. For this forty-eighth service, the decorations and music for the Chapel are given to the glory of God in memory of Dr. James T. Cleland and Mr. J. Benjamin Smith, the founders of this service, by Dr. and Mrs. James G. Ferguson, Jr.

**CHRISTMAS EVE OFFERING**—As part of the Chapel's decade-long commitment to building relationships with the people of Haiti, the Christmas Eve offerings will go, for the fourteenth consecutive year, to Family Health Ministries (FHM). FHM is a nonprofit agency, founded by Dr. David and Kathy Walmer, which provides medical care and support to the people of Haiti. Since 2004, the Chapel's work with FHM has included building the Blanchard Health Clinic and the Nancy Ferree-Clark Guesthouse named in honor of the former Congregation pastor. These offerings provide most of the clinic's annual operating support. Ongoing funding is crucial to continue to address the unmet needs of access to affordable healthcare, health education, and disease prevention. To donate online, go to [www.familyhm.org](http://www.familyhm.org).

**CHRISTMAS DAY**—There will be a service of worship in Duke Chapel tomorrow morning at 11 a.m., which will focus on the retelling of the Christmas story and the singing of favorite Christmas carols.

**EMAIL UPDATES**—To receive weekly updates on Chapel news and events, sign up for the email list at [chapel.duke.edu/email](http://chapel.duke.edu/email).



# Weekly Worship

**UNIVERSITY WORSHIP**  
11:00 a.m. **Sunday**

**CHORAL EVENSONG**  
4:00 p.m. **Sunday**

**TUESDAYS**  
**IN THE CRYPT**  
5:15 p.m. **Tuesday**

**CHORAL VESPERS**  
6:00 p.m. **Thursday**

**CHAPEL.DUKE.EDU/WORSHIP**



Duke  
UNIVERSITY  
CHAPEL

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## DUKE UNIVERSITY CHAPEL

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*Duke Chapel is a Christian church of an unusually interdenominational character, with a tradition of stirring music, preaching, and liturgy. It is also a grand building, suitable for hosting major events in the life of the University and its members; it further acts as a moderator for the diversity of religious identity and expression on campus. We welcome you to our life of worship, learning, dialogue, and service.*

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chapel.duke.edu • Box 90974, Durham, NC 27708 • 919-684-2572

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### STAFF OF DUKE UNIVERSITY CHAPEL

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#### Office of the Dean

The Rev. Dr. Luke A. Powery  
Mr. Jack Adams

*Dean of the Chapel  
Assistant to the Dean*

#### Student Ministry

Dr. Christy Lohr Sapp  
Dr. Adam Hollowell  
The Rev. Joshua Lazard  
Ms. Gerly Ace

*Associate Dean for Religious Life  
Director of Student Ministry  
C. Eric Lincoln Minister for Student Engagement  
Staff Specialist for Student Ministry*

#### Music

Dr. Rodney Wynkoop  
Dr. Robert Parkins  
Mr. Christopher Jacobson  
Dr. Brian A. Schmidt  
Mr. J. Samuel Hammond  
Mr. John Santoianni  
Mr. Michael Lyle  
Ms. Brandi Melvin-Scammell

*Director of Chapel Music  
University Organist  
Chapel Organist  
Assistant Conductor and Administrative Coordinator of Chapel Music  
University Carillonneur  
Curator of Organs and Harpsichords  
Office Coordinator for Chapel Music  
Staff Assistant for Chapel Music*

#### Community Ministry and Events

The Rev. Bruce Puckett  
Ms. Rachel White  
Ms. Blanche Williams  
Ms. Ann Hall  
Ms. Wanda Cobb  
Mr. Jordan Council

*Director of Worship and Community Ministry  
Visitor Relations Specialist  
Chapel Wedding Director  
Visitor Relations Assistant  
Visitor Relations Assistant  
Visitor Relations Assistant*

#### Development and Administration

Ms. Amanda Millay Hughes  
Ms. Joni Harris  
Mr. James Todd  
Ms. Andie Rea  
Ms. Lisa Moore  
Ms. Ava West  
Mr. Oscar Dantzler  
Ms. Beverly Jordan

*Director of Development and Strategy  
Business and Facilities Manager  
Communications Manager  
Communications Specialist  
Accounting Specialist and Office Coordinator  
Staff Assistant for Development  
University Housekeeper  
University Housekeeper*

#### Staff of the Congregation at Duke University Chapel

The Rev. Dr. Carol Gregg  
The Rev. Andrew Phillips  
Ms. Phyllis Snyder  
Mr. Nelson Strother

*Pastor  
Assistant Pastor  
Children's Pastor  
Financial and IT Administrator*

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### 11 A.M. CHRISTMAS DAY WORSHIP AT DUKE CHAPEL

PREACHER—Our preacher will be the Rev. Bruce Puckett,  
Director of Worship and Community Ministry

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