On Good Friday, Christians recall the crucifixion and death of Jesus. Although Good Friday is one of the saddest days of the Christian year, the Church continues to call it “good,” believing that Christ’s suffering and death were not in vain but served to liberate humanity from sin and death. Scripture tells us that the earth went dark at the “sixth hour,” or noon. The service begins with a procession of the stations of the cross on the Chapel lawn followed by a simple, sparse service of scripture, preaching, and reflective music. We remember with deep sorrow the sacrificial suffering and death of an innocent man who is revealed to be the Son of God.
The Procession of the Stations of the Cross
The procession will begin on the Chapel steps. For each station, the presiding minister will announce the station, all will read scripture, a speaker will share a reflection, the presiding minister will ask a question that Jesus asked his onlookers in the gospels, and all will finish with prayer. When the trumpeter begins playing, please follow the procession to the next station. At the end of the procession, all are welcome to continue worship in the Chapel sanctuary.

I. Jesus Is Condemned to Death  (Isaiah 53:7–8; Matthew 22:55)

Scripture: He was oppressed, and he was afflicted,
yet he did not open his mouth...
By a perversion of justice he was taken away.
Who could have imagined his future?

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “Have you come out with swords and clubs to arrest me as though I were a bandit?”

Prayer: With Christ’s sentence, help us remember all those who have been chased as bandits, arrested with violence, and convicted in unjust trials.

II. Jesus Bears His Cross  (Mark 15:20; John 6:61)

Scripture: After mocking him, they stripped him of the purple robe and put his own clothes on him.
Then they led him out to crucify him.

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “Does this offend you?”

Prayer: As Jesus shoulders his cross, amid the mockery and stares, help us not to look away in shame.

III. Jesus Falls for the First Time  (Genesis 3:17–19; John 7:19)

Scripture: By the sweat of your face you shall eat bread until you return to the ground, for out of it you were taken; you are dust, and to dust you shall return.

Reflection
Leader: Jesus asks us, “Why are you looking for an opportunity to kill me?”
Prayer: As we see Jesus fall, reveal to us those who are trembling at our feet in the dust.

IV. Jesus Meets His Mother on the Way

(Luke 2:33; Matthew 12:48)

Scripture: Simeon said to Mary,
“This child is destined for the falling and the rising of many in Israel, and to be a sign that will be opposed...
And a sword will pierce your own soul too.”

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “Who is my mother? Who are my brothers?”
Prayer: In Mary’s presence, help us remember all those who care for the convicted, who will not let them walk the painful path of life and death alone.

V. Simon of Cyrene Helps Carry Jesus’ Cross

(Luke 23:26; Mark 8:17–18)

Scripture: As they led him away, they seized a man, Simon of Cyrene, who was coming from the country, and they laid the cross on him and made him carry it behind Jesus.

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “Are your hearts hardened? Do you have eyes and still do not see?”
Prayer: Lord, you could not bear the cross alone, and we did not offer to carry it. We remember all those whose labor is extracted and exploited as we keep our hands clean.

VI. A Woman Wipes the Face of Jesus

(Luke 7:44–47; Matthew 26:10)

Scripture: Jesus said to Simon: “Do you see this woman? You gave me no water for my feet, but she has bathed my feet with her tears and dried them with her hair... She has shown great love.”

Reflection
Leader: Jesus asks us, “Why do you trouble this woman?”
Prayer: As a woman cleans the face of Christ, we remember all those whose bleeding bodies are treated with shame, rather than care and compassion.

VII. Jesus Falls for the Second Time

(Job 30:17; Luke 5:23)

Scripture: “And now my soul is poured out within me; days of affliction have taken hold of me. The night racks my bones, and the pain that gnaws me takes no rest.”

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “Which is easier, to say, ‘Your sins are forgiven’ or ‘Stand up and walk’?”
Prayer: Lord, in your falling, may we remember all those whose chronic conditions put them at the mercy of the calculating crowd.

VIII. Jesus Rebukes the Daughters of Jerusalem

(Luke 23:27–28; John 1:38)

Scripture: A great number of the people followed him, and among them were women who were beating their breasts and wailing for him. But Jesus turned to them and said, “Daughters of Jerusalem, do not weep for me, but weep for yourselves and for your children.”

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “What are you looking for?”
Prayer: Lord, we seek a spectacle for the present moment. You show us a vision of salvation for all future generations.
IX. Jesus Falls for the Third Time  
(Job 17:15–16; Matthew 16:9)

Scripture: “Where then is my hope?  
Who will see my hope?  
Will it go down to the bars of Sheol?  
Shall we descend together into the dust?”

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “Do you still not understand?”
Prayer: At this place, we pray for the weak taunted by the strong,  
the persecuted crushed by the powerful. We pray, and we  
realize that Christ is here, under the stamping foot.

X. Jesus Is Stripped of His Garments  
(Mark 15:24; Luke 9:25)

Scripture: And they crucified him  
and divided his clothes among them,  
casting lots to decide what each should take.

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “What does it profit them if they gain the whole world, but lose or forfeit themselves?”
Prayer: Lord, all is taken from you, and profit is made from the plunder. Help us to see all those who are stripped and dispossessed in our midst.

XI. Jesus Is Nailed to the Cross  
(Luke 23:33; Matthew 20:32)

Scripture: When they came to the place that is called The Skull,  
they crucified Jesus there with the criminals,  
one on his right and one on his left.

Reflection

Leader: Jesus asks us, “What do you want me to do for you?”
Prayer: Lord, we gather in a moment when our words fail,  
and all we can do is witness together in this despair.
XII. Jesus Dies on the Cross  
(Psalm 22:2, 14, 15b; Mark 15:34)

Scripture:   O my God, I cry by day, but you do not answer; and by night, but find no rest. I am poured out like water, and all my bones are out of joint; my heart is like wax; it is melted within my breast... you lay me in the dust of death.

Reflection

Leader:     Jesus cries, “My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?”

Crowd stands in silence.

XIII. Jesus Is Given to Those Who Would Bury Him  
(Mark 15:42–45; 10:38)

Scripture:   Joseph of Arimathea, a respected member of the council, went boldly to Pilate and asked for the body of Jesus. When Pilate learned from the centurion that he was dead, he granted the body to Joseph.

Reflection

Leader:     Jesus asks us, “Are you able to drink the cup that I drink, or be baptized with the baptism that I am baptized with?”

Prayer:    Lord, when we have every chance to preserve our status quo and slip away from suffering, give us the strength to abide with your broken body.

XIV. Jesus Is Laid in the Tomb  
(Mark 15:46–48; John 21:16)

Scripture:   Then Joseph bought a linen cloth, and taking down the body, wrapped it in the linen cloth, and laid it in a tomb that had been hewn out of the rock. He then rolled a stone against the door of the tomb. Mary Magdalene and Mary the mother of Jesus saw where the body was laid.

Reflection
Leader: Jesus asks us, “Do you love me?”

After a moment of silence, the service continues inside Duke Chapel. All are invited to follow the cross into the sanctuary. The congregation is asked to remain silent during the opening voluntary as a time of prayer and meditation.

Gathering
Prelude

*O Welt ich muss dich lassen*, Op. 122, Nos. 3 and 11
(O World, I Must Leave Thee)

(Johannes Brahms (1833–1897)

*Opening Hymn | UMH 298

When I Survey the Wondrous Cross

Proclamation
Prayer of Illumination | In unison:

Almighty Father, look with mercy on this your family, for whom our Lord Jesus Christ was content to be betrayed, given up into hostile hands, and suffer death for our salvation. Shape our lives according to the pattern of your Son’s cross, that as we share in your Son’s crucifixion, we may come to share also in the glory of his resurrection. Amen.

Old Testament Lesson | OT pages 642–643 in the pew Bible.

Isaiah 52:13–53:12

Lector: The word of the Lord.
People: Thanks be to God.

Gospel Lesson | NT pages 107–108 in the pew Bible.

John 19:16b–30

Lector: The word of the Lord.
People: Thanks be to God.

*All rise as able*
Sermon

Bewildered, Broken, Beloved

Call to Prayer

Minister: The Lord be with you.  
**People:** And also with you.  
Minister: Let us pray.

Prayers of the People | The congregation responds to each petition:

**People:** Hear our prayer.

Anthem

Vere Languores Nostros  
Tomás Luis de Victoria  
(1548–1611)

Vere languores nostros ipse tuit  
et dolores nostros ipse portavit  
cujus livore sanati sumus.

Dulce lignum, dulce clavos, dulcia ferens pondera  
quae sola fuisti digna sustinere  
regem coelerum et Dominum.

*Truly, our failings he has taken upon himself  
and our sorrows he has borne  
by his wounds we have been saved.*

*O sweet wood, O sweet nails that bore this sweet burden,  
which alone were worthy to support  
the King of heaven and Lord.*

—Isaiah 53:4–5; Crux Fidelis

Sending Forth

All may depart in silence after the ministers recess.
**Today in Worship**

**Presiding Ministers**
Kathryn Lester-Bacon .............. Director of Religious Life, Duke University Chapel
Racquel Gill ....................... Minister for Intercultural Engagement, Duke University Chapel
Bruce Puckett ...................... Assistant Dean, Duke University Chapel

**Preacher**
Daniel Corpening ............... Director, Field Education, Duke Divinity School; Divinity ’12

**Lector**
John Murphy ................... Divinity Intern, Congregation at Duke Chapel; Divinity ’25

**Musicians**
Paule Neebe ......................... Trumpet
Duke Vespers Ensemble ........... Choir
Philip Cave .......................... Conductor-in-Residence, Duke University Chapel
Robert Parkins ................... University Organist, Duke University

**Today’s Guest Preacher** | The Rev. Daniel Corpening is director of field education at Duke Divinity School. In this role, he oversees the contextual education of master of divinity students as they are formed to be embodied, imaginative, and reflective Christian leaders for the flourishing of communities. Rev. Corpening is an ordained elder in the Western North Carolina Conference of the United Methodist Church and a graduate of Duke Divinity School. Before joining the Office of Field Education, he served as a pastor in Charlotte, North Carolina.
Restrooms in Divinity School | Public restrooms are available in the Divinity School. To access them, exit the Chapel through the main front doors and enter the Divinity School. Restrooms are along the hallway in the Divinity School.

Stations of the Cross | During Holy Week, the Chapel will display the paintings of the Stations of the Cross by Margaret Adams Parker. The series of fourteen panels depicts Christ’s journey to the cross with contemporary figures rendered in muted browns. Parker focuses in these paintings on Christ’s strength in the face of suffering and the intimacy of his encounters with others on his Vía Dolorosa (“Way of Suffering”).

Holy Week and Easter | The Chapel will observe the remainder of Holy Week and Easter with the worship services and concerts below. To learn more, visit chapel.duke.edu/HolyWeek.

- Friday, March 29, at 7:30 p.m.—Good Friday Tenebrae Service
- Saturday, March 30, at 12-noon, Goodson Chapel at Duke Divinity School—Holy Saturday Organ Recital
- Sunday, March 31, at 6:30 a.m. in Duke Gardens—Easter Sunrise Service
- Sunday, March 31, at 9:00 a.m.—Easter Day Service with Holy Communion
- Sunday, March 31, at 11:00 a.m.—Easter Day Service
- Sunday, March 31, at 4:00 p.m.—Choral Evensong

Choral Evensong Today | Our celebration of Easter continues today at 4:00 p.m. with a festival Choral Evensong led by Duke Evensong Singers. Music will include Herbert Howells’ Te Deum Laudamus and the Evening Canticles from his Gloucester Service. Celebratory music by C.V. Stanford includes Psalm 150 and the anthem Ye Choirs of New Jerusalem. All are welcome.

Bach’s St. John Passion | First performed 300 years ago on Good Friday, April 7, 1724, the St. John Passion is renowned for its dramatic choruses, expressive arias, and compelling narrative. It sets text from the Gospel of John, chapters 18 and 19, composed in two parts: Part I ends with Peter’s denial of Jesus, and Part II concludes with Christ’s burial. The performance will be Sunday, April 7, at 4:00 p.m. Purchase tickets at tickets.duke.edu.
Historic Stagville Visit | Join the Congregation at Duke Chapel’s Fellowship Committee on Saturday, April 13 for a guided tour of Stagville, the historic site of one of North Carolina’s largest plantations where 900 people were enslaved. The site is now dedicated to teaching about the lives and work of those enslaved people. The tour will be followed by prayer and discussion led by the Congregation’s Pastoral Assistant for Discipleship and Community, Morgan Dynes. To learn more, please email congregation@duke.edu.

Centennial Concert Celebrates Mary Lou Williams’ Music and Legacy | As part of Duke University’s Centennial Celebration, the Mary Lou Williams Center for Black Culture, Duke Arts, and Duke Chapel will present “Our First Lady of Jazz” on Sunday, April 14, at 4:00 p.m. in the Chapel. This dynamic concert celebrating the pioneering composer Mary Lou Williams will feature a wide range of Black sacred music, from vocal jazz and gospel to spirituals, classical, and the blues. For the performance, the Duke Chapel Choir and the North Carolina Central University Vocal Jazz Ensemble will join forces with guest artists. Free admission. Learn more at chapel.duke.edu/marylouconcert.

Sunday Morning Classes | Sunday morning Christian Education classes are available for all ages on most Sundays of the year. There will be no classes on Easter morning, March 31. All classes will resume on April 7.
The Congregation at Duke University Chapel joyfully welcomes all persons regardless of age, race, class, origin, sexual orientation, gender identity, or any other distinction and invites membership and participation in all of its ministries.

Please email congregation@duke.edu to receive the weekly eNews.