But It is not so Among You

By G. Sujin Pak Duke Chapel, October 21, 2012

Last week's Sunday paper from the *News & Observer* had an article interviewing Rabbi Harold Kushner on the story of Job. Kushner notes that there are two versions of Job: the "man who endures hardship in passive humility" and the "defiant Job who shakes his fist at the heavens." Kushner points out that many readers of Job fail to notice that it is this defiant Job that dominates most of the book. I think Kushner is right on this point.

Indeed, in the chapters prior to our text this morning, Job has spent a lot of time complaining about how the wicked go unpunished and how evil continues to thrive on earth. He spends a lot of time maintaining his own righteousness and integrity, recounting his many righteous deeds. Job concludes, "If I had done wrong, that is one thing." But he proclaims without hesitation, "I have done no wrong." Then enters our Old Testament text for this morning, where God provides a response to Job's litany of self-righteousness & self-pity. And what a response!

God's response presents a dazzling portrait of God's sovereignty. Sometimes we need a word from the Lord that reminds us of the majesty of God. Sometimes we need a blinding, searing vision of God in order to see that often we really do not God or ourselves rightly.

Job might have thought that he was just being bold like the bold prayers of the Old Testament patriarchs, except Job's boldness was not of the right kind. He based his boldness upon his own righteousness and exemplary acts, rather than solely upon the character and righteousness of God.

So, Job is having a hard time rightly seeing God. Job is having a hard time rightly seeing himself. I imagine he is not the only one.

Indeed, he's not the only one in the very texts before us! I don't know about you, but it is an immediate red flag when one of my children comes up to me and initiates her request by asking, "Hey, Mom, before I tell you what I'm going to ask of you, I want you to promise me you'll do it!" (Yeah, right, kid!) Seriously?!? You already know there's trouble ahead! But this is exactly how James and John approach Jesus with their request. "Hey, Jesus, we want you to do for us what we ask of you." Yet, Jesus, being a much more patient and forbearing parent than I, goes ahead and plays along with their little game. "What is it that you want me to do for you?" Already foreshadowed in Jesus' response is the attitude of being a servant. "What is it that you want me to do for you?"

So, can you imagine it? Not only do James and John have the nerve to preface their question by trying to secure a positive answer from Jesus, they also have the audacity to ask that each of them might sit beside Jesus in his glory — one on his right and one on his left. And when the other ten disciples hear of it, are they ever angry! Who do these two think they are?!? Are they better than the rest of us?! Wouldn't you be angry, too?

It is like your eldest sibling pulling rank on you to secure a parent's favor. It is like a fellow student in a classroom, who's been showing off all semester, asking the professor to nominate him for the scholarship everyone wants. Or, imagine a situation in an office setting where a colleague asks the boss for all the top-notch projects and business trips. Or a lawyer in a firm asking the leading partners to allow her to have her first choice of all the clients she represents.

The examples abound. No less, our ire would be raised. How dare they? Who do they think they are? Not only are James and John seeking to secure Jesus' special favor, they have essentially cut in line in front of the rest of the disciples! And if you are anything like me, you have little to no tolerance for line-cutters. Indeed, I have to admit I'm probably one of the worst. I'm that parent who publicly reprimanded some older boys for cutting in line in front of her two daughters at the water slide (as, by the way, my husband pleaded with me with his eyes to just 'let it go.')

But seriously, think about how you felt the last time someone cut in line in front of you – whether it be the car line for dropping your kid off at school or the line at Starbucks to get that much-needed morning cup of coffee or those long, long, long lines at amusement parks where they place one person in line to wait for a group of 10 people who essentially get to cut in front of you! "Hey," you yell, "I was first!" "Hey, I've been waiting here for hours, buddy!" Don't you feel justified in your anger? Even self-righteous?

The thing is, as angry as we may feel with the James and Johns in our lives, they are not the only ones who have missed the point of Jesus' words in our text today. Jesus' response to the righteous anger of the other ten reveals that James and John are not the only ones who have missed the mark. Jesus called <u>all</u> the disciples together and said to them, "You know that among the Gentiles those whom they recognize as their rulers lord it over them, and their great ones are tyrants over them. **But it is not so among you**."

But it is not so among you. In this statement we find Jesus' declaration of a profound hope for his disciples. In these seven brief words is a radical vision of an alternative reality. Remember, the disciples had just argued amongst themselves only a chapter prior about who is the greatest among them. And James and John have now beat them to the chase. But Jesus' response is very much the same in both instances. "Whoever wishes to become great among you must be your servant, and whoever wishes to be first among you must be a servant to all."

Jesus envisions a wholly different conception of power. Jesus imagines for his disciples a radically different community, in which power is conceived and enacted in thoroughly alternative practices. It is a vision that – truth be told – stretches our imaginations to a breaking point. It requires a break from the ways the world has conceived and envisioned the practices of power – from the ways we have become accustomed to what the world has taught us to see, taught us to be, and taught us to act.

Simply put, this radical re-visioning of power is embodied and enacted in the life and Body of Jesus. *It is embodied and enacted most fully in the Cross*. Our Gospel text points us to the Cross of Jesus in a manner that forces us to hear James and John's request in the light of the cross: "Grant us to sit, one at your right hand and one at your left, in your glory," they ask. To which Jesus replies, "You know not what you ask. Are you able to drink the cup that I drink? Are you able to be baptized with my baptism?

The author of the Gospel of Mark is a master of telling his story in just a few choicely chosen words that reverberate with meaning. In his description of the crucifixion of Jesus, Mark comments (Mk 15:27): "And with him they crucified two bandits, *one on his right and one on his left.*" *One on his right, and one on his left.* Little did these two bandits know that they sat immediately beside Jesus in his glory.

It is fitting at this point to go back to Job. Remember that vision of the awe-inspiring sovereignty of God? We are granted here a vision of power that looks like power from any conceivable worldly conception of it! And such power is fully available to Jesus. And yet ... and yet ... this God chooses to become a servant, to embody power in an utterly alternative manner, turning it on its very head, so that redemption may be possible. And this redemption is not the mere salvation of each of us as individuals. It is just as much a redeeming of communal ways of being and acting. Jesus makes possible a new embodiment of *community*. Jesus calls us; Jesus exhorts us, Jesus reminds us; Jesus rebukes us: *It is not so <u>among</u> you.*

We are invited into a way of living, a way of being, a way of acting that transforms life as we know it. Rather than all this vying for power, rather than all this scrambling for prestige, rather than all our scraping for recognition and admiration ... Rather than the constant acts of comparison in order to gauge our own rank or significance ... Rather than seeking to outshine others through our witty criticisms and clever disparagements of their work, literally squashing them beneath the weight of our efforts to push ourselves head and shoulders above our peers ... And believe me, I know this firsthand! Life as an academic practically demands this — as I suspect life at the corporate office or law practice or other competitive workplaces demand. Rather than <u>*all*</u> of these things ... Jesus commands, Jesus pleads, *It is not so among you*.

Lording it over others –*It is not so among you*. Vying to be the first, the best, at the cost of others – *It is not so among you*. Belittling a colleague to make yourself look better – *It is not so among you*. Secretly rejoicing at the failure of another, especially when it boosts your image – *It is not so among you*.

This is a hard word. I am by no means ignorant or naïve about what this asks of us who call ourselves Christians. But, a few important distinctions need to be made. Jesus is not at all asking us <u>not</u> to try to be and do our best. This is not the exhortation before us. We should indeed aim to be and do our best. It is not even that we should not have ambition! We should ever seek to excel; we should be ambitious. <u>But</u> ... for what purpose, to what end do we seek to do our best? A key passage from Rom 12 comes to mind here: "Let love be genuine; hate what is evil, hold fast to what is good; love one another with mutual affection; outdo one another in showing honor." *Outdo one another in showing honor.* The terms of a godly form of "competition" are fundamentally different for us as Christians.

What would it look like to genuinely rejoice in the achievements of a colleague, without having to immediately measure your own achievements alongside hers? What might it look like to be a person who is in a position of power, but who enacts that power by serving others and empowering others? What might it look like for a leader to gain satisfaction by seeing others thrive in their gifts? To be a leader who genuinely seeks the honor of others? It would look much more like the community Jesus envisioned.

Are we so intent upon arriving, reaching some destination, attaining some goal, that we fail to see those around us? That we fail to care for and honor those around us?

You can leave here and say, "This is too hard." "This is nonsensical." This way of being cannot survive or thrive in this "winner takes all" world. It runs contrary to every human impulse we have and every worldly prompt we are given. It is indeed nonsensical ... just as nonsensical as the Cross. The promise of the cross is that a new reality is indeed possible. In the cross, an alternative conception and enactment of power has burst open the smallness of our hearts and minds and called us to the wide embrace of God, who took the form of a Servant and showered us with the honor that we may be called children of God. You may indeed ask, "How can we possibly live this way?" But Jesus asks, "How can we possibly <u>not</u>?"

A somewhat popular inspirational story on the Internet is too good to pass up to help illustrate what this might look like. If I have traced its origins correctly, it is a true story originally told by Rabbi Paysach Krohn (according to TruthorFiction.com). The story goes something like this:

At a fund-raising dinner for a school that serves disabled children, the father of one of these disabled students told the following story:

Shaya and his father had walked past a park where some boys Shaya knew were playing baseball. Shaya asked, "Do you think they will let me play?" His father knew that most boys would not want him on their team, but the father also knew it would mean a lot if they let him play. So his father approached one of the boys on the field and asked if Shaya could play. The boy looked around for guidance from his teammates. Getting none, he took matters into his own hands and said, "We are losing by six runs, and the game is in the eighth inning. I guess he can be on our team, and I'll try to put him up to bat in the ninth inning."

By the time of the bottom of the 9th inning, Shaya's team had caught up. Now, with two outs and bases loaded, the potential winning run was on base. Shaya was scheduled to be the next at-bat. Would the team actually let him bat? Surprisingly, Shaya was given the bat. Everyone knew that he didn't even know how to hold the bat properly, much less connect with the ball.

However, as Shaya stepped up to the plate, the pitcher moved a few steps to lob the ball in softly so Shaya could at least be able to make contact. The first pitch came and he swung clumsily and missed. The pitcher again took a few steps forward to toss the ball softly toward Shaya. As the pitch came in, Shaya swung at the ball and hit a slow ground ball to the pitcher. The pitcher picked up the soft grounder and could easily have thrown it to the first baseman. Shaya would have been out and that would have been the end of the game. Instead, the pitcher took the ball and threw it on a high arc to right field, far beyond reach of the first baseman. Everyone started yelling, "Shaya, run to first. Run to first." He scampered down the baseline. Everyone yelled, "Run to second, run to second!"

By the time Shaya was rounding first base, the right fielder had the ball. He could have thrown the ball to the second baseman for a tag. But the right fielder understood what the pitcher's intentions had been, so he threw the ball high and far over the third baseman's head. As Shaya reached second base, the opposing shortstop ran to him, turned him in the direction of third base, and shouted, "Run to third!" As Shaya rounded third, the boys from both teams were screaming, "Shaya, run home!" Shaya ran home, stepped on home plate and was cheered for winning the game.

"That day," said the father softly with tears now rolling down his face, "the boys from both teams helped bring a piece of the Divine Plan into this world."

Imagine it ... imagine it. If we learned to live into God's vision of a community that sought to outdo one another in showing the other honor, it would transform life as we know it at every level.